

# LAND USE AND REVITALIZATION 'KABARULEM' (TRADITION FOLK GAMES) IN THE DESA SAGARA, KECAMATAN CIBALONG KABUPATEN GARUT

Retno Dwimarwati<sup>1</sup>, Agus Setiawan<sup>2</sup>, Dedi Setiadi<sup>3</sup>

Jurusan Teater ISBI Bandung

Jl. Buahbatu No 212 Bandung

[rdwimarwati@gmail.com](mailto:rdwimarwati@gmail.com)<sup>1</sup>, [setiawanyu913@gmail.com](mailto:setiawanyu913@gmail.com)<sup>2</sup>, [dedisetiadi@isbi.ac.id](mailto:dedisetiadi@isbi.ac.id)<sup>3</sup>

## Abstrak

Peraturan Menteri Pariwisata No. 29 Tahun 2017 tentang Pengembangan Desa Wisata Berbasis Pemberdayaan Pemberdayaan Desa di Kecamatan Cibalong untuk Meningkatkan Nilai Ekonomi Masyarakat. Peran akademisi sangat dibutuhkan sebagai pemacu dalam pemberdayaan masyarakat. Di sesuaikan dengan karakter dan potensi desa setempat yang dipilih. Penelitian dilakukan di desa sagara cibalong yang memiliki peluang dalam pengembangan wisata petualangan di darat yang kurang produktif. Potensi wisata 'Gurilaps' (gunung, hutan, laut, pantai dan sungai) sebagai aset yang masih perlu ditingkatkan di desa. Kursus pertama yang dilakukan adalah pemanfaatan potensi tanah dan kebun karet Sumanding sebagai camping ground serta revitalisasi kabarulem tersebut. Konsep pembangunan yang berupa partisipasi masyarakat, mulai dari tingkat penyuluhan, pelimpahan kekuasaan, dan musyawarah, mulai dari perencanaan, pelaksanaan hingga evaluasi. Program tersebut akan dilakukan atas kesepakatan antar desa. Pemerintah dan masyarakat. Keinginan untuk mengembangkan potensi lokal dalam jumlah yang sangat besar, bahkan setiap kelurahan sangat antusias untuk diarahkan ke desa wisata. Dua desa wisata spot dipersiapkan dengan materi perkemahan, petualangan, dan permainan tradisional. Di tempat sejenis Dari, petualangan dan permainannya yang berbeda membawa peluang besar bagi pengembangan pemberdayaan masyarakat di Desa Sagara. Revitalisasi permainan tradisional dilakukan sebagai penerapan UU No. 5 2017 tentang kemajuan budaya. *Kaulinan Barudak Urang Lembur* (Kabarulem) lembur dapat digunakan sebagai bahan dalam mendidik masyarakat khususnya anak-anak untuk mengenalkan kembali permainan anak seperti olah raga, kesenian, ketangkasan dan mengajarkan nilai kebersamaan, persaingan dalam persekutuan hingga pencapaian suatu tujuan. Program ini harus bersinergi dengan anak-anak untuk kembali ke pengalaman, mengingat kawasan Desa Sagara yang kaya akan sumber daya alam sangat memungkinkan untuk mengenalkan dan menghormati berbagai kehidupan di back to nature pada masyarakat secara lebih luas.

Kata kunci: pemberdayaan masyarakat, partisipasi, revitalisasi, petualangan, back to nature

## Abstract

The minister of tourism regulation no. 29, 2017 about the development of rural tourism, based provide opportunities for empowerment village in Kecamatan Cibalong to increase the economy value for the community. The role of academia in needed as trigger on community empowerment. The adjusted with the character and the potential of local villages selected. The study was conducted in village sagara cibalong in that has a chance in the development of tourist adventure on land less productive. Potential 'Gurilaps' tourism (mountain, forest, sea, beach and river) as asset yet to be increase in the village. A first course executed is the use of the potential of the land and a rubber plantation of Sumanding as a camping ground and revitalizing those "kabarulem" (tradition folk games). The concept of the development of which is in the form of the participation of the community, starting from the level of informing, delegated power, and consultation, from planning, the implementation of until evaluation. The program would be conducted upon an agreement between village government and community. The desire to develop and local potency in very large, even each ward of are very enthusiastic to directed into tourist village. Two spot tourist village prepared with matter the camp, adventure, and of traditional games. On the spot a kind of, his adventures and different game made a big chance the development of community empowerment in the Desa Sagara. The revitalization of traditional games done as application of law no. 5 2017 about the advancement of cultural. *Kaulinan Barudak Urang Lembur* (Kabarulem) overtime can be used as material in educate the community especially of children to introduce back play of children as sports, art, dexterity and taught the value of the togetherness, competition in of partnership to the achievement of a goal. This program should be in synergy with children to return to the experience, considering the area Desa Sagara with riches of natural resources is very possible to introduce and respect various of life in the back to nature in the community to be more broad

Keywords: community empowerment, participation, revitalization, adventure, back to nature

## INTRODUCTION

Desa Sagara is village of the agricultural village and rubber plantations along kecamatan Cibalong, south Garut. Natural resources Cibalong a remarkable resemblance to the beauty of the river, the mountains and the coast of south sea along the line has not yet made economic impact on the communities there. The people of more cultivate a garden rubber and agriculture, the tilled land of good and rice fields .But the life of the people as workers from rubber plantations only paid Rp .125,000 per month. This remained a concern for the head of Cibalong to have recourse to its people to improve economic conditions. Hence, various efforts are conducted among others planting bananas and cayenne pepper *cengek* (chili) on the sidelines the rubber trees. This outcome has not significant, gives economic value should for everyday necessities residents.

Indeed potential of the Desa Sagara large enough, better than a source of natural resources, mountain, the forest, the sea, coast and rivers (GURILAPS) tourism assets, as well as create in patterns of thought the community to change and grown up with a form of their active participation in development. Based on the regulation the minister of tourism Republik Indonesia no. 29 years 2017, about the development of rural tourism, based therefore public of Desa Sagara have agreed and conspired together to develop his village through tourism, with established the tourist village team. The community Desa Sagara has chosen 22 points of who want to developed to be tourist village. The spirit of this estimable although in real in the field, this has not been reflected step by step. The spirit of this has been welcomed by many civitas of ISBI Bandung, with the program under the jurisdiction of the village development as set out in the strategic plan of ISBI Bandung in second period (2020-2024) a site of to create and accompanies village under the jurisdiction.

Desa Sagara preference to development that

only one tourist destination that was used in the opening, tourism namely the Pantai Cijeruk Indah. The beautiful coast had not been maximally because the arrangement only limited to the gate and take advantage of the end of the meeting estuary. At project rural in part by village community empowerment in the Freedom Campus (Kampus Merdeka) program from The Ministry of Education and Culture to empowering villages. The Ministry of Education and Culture made of academics ISBI Bandung take part in answer to these activities with greater involvement lecturers and students.

The aim of adventure tourist village to Desa Sagara based on the development of a feasibility study conducted by on the situation in the villages and of land use a rubber plantation and optimization of the passive tree in the village. A participatory method that is done is participatory program, starting level by way of informing, delegated power, consultation on the planning stages, the implementation of monitoring and evaluation.

## RESULT AND DISCUSSION

The active participation of community sagara that the village in this program, 1) is a great desire the village head and community to improve their economy through community empowerment above average, and 2) the potential and environment very rich and diverse not empowered as a source of additional economic in the tourist village. That is in line with people hope on the head



Fig. 1. The ORAT Test in Cibalong River



Fig. 2. Clean The Environment

Desa Sagara them by name and character likes the ocean. Sagara means seas or the broad, so village leaders it is somebody sagara energinya the large, behavior wonderful as white sand (*pasir putih*), that in as the 'sagara' (ocean) and loving. This character village leader it is hoped that Sagara as a model rural development and residents environmentally sound welfare.

To answer such aspiration, the team adventure tourist village empowerment team ISBI Bandung because the characters natural resources. Desa Sagara has tremendous potential to be developed. The contours of the land varying from the wild, the sea, coast and rivers and three natural lake called 'Kubang Unen', 'Kubang Haminte', and 'Kubang Buntu' that can be used as a spot of adventures and sports challenges. The people aspirations to develop tourism legally has been fulfilled by the village with the selection team chaired by tourist village Aip Saripudin. First work the office had asked the public to figure out the points in the development of tourist village selected. The exceptional in apparently enthusiastic me twenty two points tourism

When referring to the participation method so desire and expectations of society in the develop-

ment to tourist destination. A move made in four planning, the implementation and monitoring and evaluation is: The participation of the program against the planning stage done the level:

Informing, the development of a tourist village with Sagara of village officials and community figures. The survey at some points allow for several different forms of different adventure with the classification. Negotiations with aparat allow to choose points most may be developed, in terms of accessibility, program developments, and attractive. Spot at every point containing the consequences should be accepted by village as requiring various infrastructures and means to funded by village add (the budget, ADD). One of the nearest points (the highway of Sumanding) chosen as a model for adventure tourist village to development.

Plan: Informing, Developed the village office plans to the region as segregation of the village, so possible that a room to the development of tourist village with to made the forty traditional house. That house serves as lodgings for visitors as well as for villagers that flood affected in every year. In addition to fill material that camping area filled with a festival hammoks and music perkustik (percussion and the acoustics) event.

Delegated power, the delegation of authority is in the preparation of land and construction program conducted by a village tourism team and the organization. Material prepared is clear land, a camping ground and the area rock climbing, scrambling and sports water (boat) defined. The granting of authority on the tourist village team and community leaders allow for ease of implementation in the field activity of empowerment cannot be done at any time in silence or lives in the village continuous.

Consultation, done in offline or online in the pandemic to determine the point and developed areas. Starting from the point to mapping the determination of the areas to be developed.



Fig. 3. The Play Ground of Children

In the implementation stage: Informing, the adventure tourism in the use of the land rubber and passive first determined cleared. Locations accurate determined by measuring the land for broad a camping ground. The Sumanding areas and the foundation in the top permit, need to use better than village and plantation PTPN (Factory Plantation of Indonesian Nation) because land at the top company-owned a rubber plantation, ciniti and foundations. Permission made to educate that which is done villagers in tourism development is of land use without disturbing trees and rubber exercised by production company.

Delegated power - the organization of tourist village team, can and people to clear land at the point the specified location, there are locations in Sumanding hill. This area for rock climbing, rappelling, climbing and scrambling (a fall in with a rope). The implementation of this is quite difficult because shrubs that covers the area is quite heavy and high per 1,5 m. residents in spirit to carry out these activities led by leader of tourist village team. Training be done to the introduction of youth community with sports climbing, scrambling, rappelling and floating boat (ORAT). The implementation of rock climbing done with the team Arga Willis however this activity when carried out by villagers then needed infrastructure of a minimum of a rope limber and passive ( webbing

active and passive ) in activities. But, this has not been fulfilled by the village because the current conditions on the budget the whole thing is for the handling of pandemic covid 19.

Of land use to camp prepared the minimalism that can be done villagers. The use of a rubber plantation can provide models for understanding PTPN and the land that can be used activities without disturbing their regular activity. The provision of tents and hammoks as facilities a camping ground conducted independently by the community. The most possible to introduce area hammoks festival is done with the relative cheap at an event commemorating the day of the Republic of Indonesia independence proclamation. The organization become a facilitator and enjoy these activities are children. The implementation of this event as an embryo that tourist village based adventure in the form of a camping ground.

Early plans for infrastructure flying fox, climbing, rappelling, and scrambling did not happen because there is no budgeting provided. Hence, a ground remain prepared and introduced in people with additional cheap material that can be done with independently .The event prepared as a anticipation when the construction of did not happen at the time of the budget in handling diverted pandemic .Enthusiasm children at the tourist rural development , then focus matter to fill a ground done with child. That is involvement in the program of Law no 5 years 2017 about furtherance Culture5 with chosen by the application of the traditional folk game for tourist prepared .The camp made as spot education coupled with revitalization matter of the traditional game from the community in the past as ‘Kabarulem’ (kaulinan barudak urang lembur) 6 .

The inventory game as the activities from discuss with senior residents and children by producing 22 games in art form (motion and songs) and dexterity games in traditional folk games about 28 games. West Java’s ‘Kaulinan barudak’ in the Desa

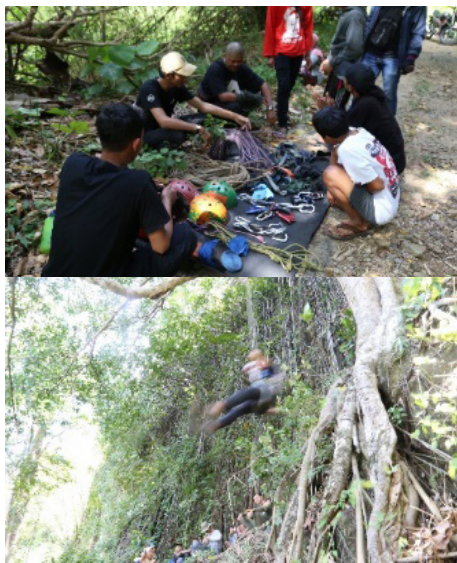


Fig. 4. The Training of UKM Argawilis

Sagara Kecamatan Cibalong in art form is: Jaleuleu Ja, Cingcangkeling, Bulantok, Perepet Jengkol, Cing Ciiripit, Oray-Orayan, Ayang-Ayang Gung, Hu-Huian, Tokecang, Slepdoor, Paciwit Ciwit Lutung, Sasalimpetan, Der Der Ajider, Endog-Endogan, Prang Pring, Ucing-Ucing Angge, Kukudaan, Ambil-Ambilan And Jung Jae<sup>8</sup>. And The Dexterity games Consisting Of Boy-Boy-an, Sondlah, Gatrik, Engkle, Bebenangan, Anjang-Anjangan, Ucing Sumpit, Hahayaman, Ucing-Ucingan, Congklak, Ucing sumpit, Ucing Bendrong / Bancakan, Sorodot Gaplok, Beklen, Sondlah, Jajangkungan, Encrak, Ucing Kuriling, Pepeletokan, Sermen, Suten, Melak Cau, Ole-Ole Ogong , ngadu kaleci , ngadu muncang , meuncit reungit , luncat tali, sapintrong , ngajajar tilu<sup>9</sup>

Consultation, the form of consultations undertaken directly by training, good for rock climbing, scrambling, rappelling, and sports water (ORAT) by involving unit Adventure Students Activities is The Arga Wilis as an implementation of Freedom Campus to Villages<sup>10</sup>. The form of consultations to be undertaken for charging spot prepared by two areas tatters ground different from each other. Spot done any additional feasibility study in Leuwi Orok and the Rock Mountain Ciuda with action adventure motor track , scrambling , and the selfie spot draw on top of the mountain.

Monitoring and evaluation, stage various program that has been planned can not be performed based on problems the budget were unavailable because of the budget village (ADD) on 2020 be in treatment pandemic covid 19 for an activity the cash transfer program (BLT), labor-intensive the village community (PKMD), and provision APD for village officials. Anticipation done with adjustment program short and longer term. Short-term program is preparation two spot have been implemented budgeting at least we can do with community budgeting. Spot tatters ground hill of Sumanding and Leuwi Orok with force GURILAPS (mountain, the forest, the sea, coast, and rivers still be used according to potential and community s ability in focus on the Independence Days of the Republic of Indonesia .

The program activities and training is conducted to strengthen resources villagers face tourist rural development .In the form of training climbing, scrambling, rappelling and sports quiet water (ORAT), and practicing of the game (Kabarelem). Excavation potential could be done when it was considered common place by the community could even be fantastic potential for uniqueness and diversity sagara village .As bulbs gadung in the Desa Sagaranot utilized even often disposed berton-ton , but in urban areas gadung to the expensive .For that reason , potensi-potensi is necessary to uncover and touched technology if food to be added value for the economy. Besides the packaging interesting are needed for promotion of adventure tourist village.

## CONCLUSION

The potential GURILAPS in the Desa Sagara need more gradual in the empowerment because there were too many spot that can be developed. In the case of this year training and empowerment done under any circumstances. What is happened in the field remain anticipated in the implementation of the strong considering the people desire to

make Desa Sagara as tourist village develops in a self-reliant manner in accordance with community's ability. Two spots for a camping ground can be prepared and developed, both in the area of a hill Sumanding and Leuwi Orok, the Rock Mountain of Ciuda with different characters.

The governmental organizations this is conducted by excavation and development of the potential of the region, good for adventure, education, culinary, and traditional folk games. ISBI Bandung fixed accompanying village to the development of tourist village. Training in skills to be love of nature (save on the earth) to tourist adventure and traditional folk games continued to be conducted in order to increase the human resources (SDM). Human resources in anticipation amendments to add the lack of funds. The development of natural resources (Earth resources). Village remained independently to give added value to the economy and the government as a tourist destination in the south. Tourist Desa Sagara prepared as an embryo tourist village adventures with uniqueness. Diversity spot in the village might be increase economy development. Any condition that emerged in the community, the spirit of renewal and wish to change a trigger strong to implement community empowerment.

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